

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

MEGAN BELL,

Plaintiff,

v.

OVERLAND BOND & INVESTMENT
CORPORATION,

Defendant.

CIVIL COMPLAINT

CASE NO. 1:20-cv-06620

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

COMPLAINT

NOW COMES MEGAN BELL (“Plaintiff”), by and through her undersigned attorneys, complaining as to the conduct of OVERLAND BOND & INVESTMENT CORPORATION (“Defendant”), as follows:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. Plaintiff brings this action seeking redress for damages pursuant to the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (“TCPA”) under 47 U.S.C. §227, Invasion of Privacy (“IOP”), and violations of the Illinois Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Practices Act (“ICFA”) pursuant to 815 ILCS 505/1.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This action arises under and is brought pursuant to the TCPA. Subject matter jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court by 47 U.S.C §227, 28 U.S.C. §§1331 and 1337, as the action arises under the laws of the United States. The court has supplemental jurisdiction over the state law claims under 28 U.S.C. §1337.

3. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391 as Defendant conducts business in the Northern District of Illinois, a substantial portion the events or omissions giving rise to the claims occurred within the Northern District of Illinois, and Plaintiff resides in the Northern District of Illinois.

PARTIES

4. Plaintiff is a natural person over 18-years-of-age who, at all times relevant is a “person” as defined by 47 U.S.C. §153(39).

5. Defendant is a domestic corporation with its principal place of business located at 4701 W. Fullerton Ave., Chicago, IL 60639. Defendant regularly works with consumers residing in Illinois.

6. Defendant acted through its agents, employees, officers, members, directors, heirs, successors, assigns, principals, trustees, sureties, subrogees, vendors, representatives and insurers at all times relevant to the instant action.

FACTS SUPPORTING CAUSES OF ACTION

7. Around August 2019, Plaintiff received an auto loan from Defendant, which she used to acquire a 2015 Dodge Dart.

8. Plaintiff had a payment arrangement with Defendant that entailed her making a payment of \$240 every two weeks.

9. In March 2020, Plaintiff began suffering from financial hardship, and fell behind on the auto loan (“subject debt”).

10. In April 2020, Plaintiff began receiving collection calls from Defendant, to her cellular phone number, (312) XXX-4540.

11. At all times relevant, Plaintiff was the sole subscriber, owner, and operator of the cellular phone ending in 4540. Plaintiff is and has always been financially responsible for the cellular phone and its services.

12. Defendant called Plaintiff from (773) 772-2500, but upon information and belief, Defendant may have used other phone numbers to contact Plaintiff.

13. In May 2020, Plaintiff answered the phone and spoke with a representative of Defendant. During this call, Plaintiff requested that all calls to her cellular phone cease.

14. Notwithstanding Plaintiff's requests that Defendant cease placing calls to her cellular phone, Defendant placed or caused to be placed numerous harassing phone calls to Plaintiff's cellular phone between April 2020 and the present day.

15. In the phone calls Plaintiff answered, Plaintiff was greeted by a noticeable period of "dead air" while Defendant's telephone system attempted to connect Plaintiff to a live agent.

16. Specifically, there would be an approximate 3 second pause between the time Plaintiff said "hello," and the time that a live agent introduced them self as a representative of Defendant attempting to collect on the subject debt. Once a live agent answered, Plaintiff heard noises indicative of a call center in the background of each call.

17. Plaintiff's demands that Defendant's phone calls cease fell on deaf ears and Defendant continued its phone harassment campaign.

18. Instead of ceasing calls to Plaintiff, Defendant continued to harass and abuse Plaintiff by calling several times throughout the week.

DAMAGES

19. Defendant's harassing phone calls have severely disrupted Plaintiff's daily life and general well-being.

20. Defendant's phone harassment campaign and illegal collection activities have caused Plaintiff actual harm, including but not limited to, invasion of privacy, nuisance, intrusion upon and occupation of Plaintiff's cellular telephone capacity, wasting Plaintiff's time, the increased risk of personal injury resulting from the distraction caused by the phone calls, aggravation that accompanies unsolicited telephone calls, emotional distress, mental anguish, anxiety, loss of concentration, diminished value and utility of telephone equipment and telephone subscription services, the loss of battery charge, and the per-kilowatt electricity costs required to recharge her cellular telephone as a result of increased usage of her telephone services.

21. In addition, each time Defendant placed a telephone call to Plaintiff, Defendant occupied Plaintiff's telephone number such that Plaintiff was unable to receive other phone calls.

22. Concerned about the violations of her rights and invasion of her privacy, Plaintiff was forced to seek the assistance of counsel to file this action to compel Defendant to cease its unlawful conduct.

COUNT I – VIOLATIONS OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT

23. Plaintiff restates and realleges paragraphs 1 through 22 as though fully set forth herein.

24. Defendant repeatedly placed or caused to be placed frequent non-emergency calls, including but not limited to the calls referenced above, to Plaintiff's cellular telephone number using an automatic telephone dialing system ("ATDS") without Plaintiff's consent in violation of 47 U.S.C. §227 (b)(1)(A)(iii).

25. The TCPA defines ATDS as "equipment which has the capacity...to store or produce telephone numbers to be called, using a random or sequential number generator; and to dial such numbers." 47 U.S.C. §227(a)(1).

26. Upon information and belief, based on Defendant's lack of prompt human response during the phone calls in which Plaintiff answered, Defendant used an ATDS to place calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone.

27. Upon information and belief, the ATDS employed by Defendant transfers the call to a live agent once a human voice is detected, thus resulting in a pause after the called party speaks into the phone.

28. Upon information and belief, Defendant's phone system stores telephone numbers to be called, using a random or sequential number generator, which it used to call Plaintiff on his cellular phone.

29. Defendant violated the TCPA by placing numerous phone calls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone between April 2020 and the present day, using an ATDS without her consent.

30. Any prior consent, if any, was revoked by Plaintiff's verbal revocation.

31. As pled above, Plaintiff was severely harmed by Defendant's collection calls to her cellular phone.

32. Upon information and belief, Defendant has no system in place to document and archive whether it has consent to continue to contact consumers on their cellular phones.

33. Upon information and belief, Defendant knew its collection practices were in violation of the TCPA, yet continued to employ them to increase profits at Plaintiff's expense.

34. Defendant, through its agents, representatives, vendors, subsidiaries, third party contractors and/or employees acting within the scope of their authority acted intentionally in violation of 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(1)(A)(iii).

35. Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)(B), Defendant is liable to Plaintiff for a minimum of \$500 per phone call. Moreover, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)(C), Defendant's willful and

knowing violations of the TCPA triggers this Honorable Court's discretion to triple the damages to which Plaintiff is otherwise entitled to under 47 U.S.C. §227(b)(3)(C).

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff MEGAN BELL respectfully prays this Honorable Court for the following relief:

- a. Declare Defendant's phone calls to Plaintiff to be violations of the TCPA;
- b. Award Plaintiff damages of at least \$500 per phone call and treble damages pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B)&(C); and
- c. Awarding Plaintiff costs and reasonable attorney fees;
- d. Enjoining Defendant from further contacting Plaintiff; and
- e. Awarding any other relief as this Honorable Court deems just and appropriate.

COUNT II – INVASION OF PRIVACY—INTRUSION UPON SECLUSION

36. Plaintiff restates and realleges paragraphs 1 through 35 as though fully set forth herein.

37. Defendant through its collection conduct, has repeatedly and intentionally invaded Plaintiff's privacy.

38. Defendant's persistent and unwanted autodialed phone calls to her cellular phone eliminated Plaintiff's right to be left alone.

39. All of the calls made to Plaintiff's cellular phone were made in violation of the TCPA, and were unreasonable and highly offensive invasions of Plaintiff's right to privacy.

40. The constant unauthorized prying into Plaintiff's seclusion was highly offensive to Plaintiff and this intrusion would be objectionable to any reasonable person.

41. Defendant's unsolicited phone harassment campaign severely disrupted Plaintiff's privacy, disrupted Plaintiff's sleep, disrupted Plaintiff's workflow and work productivity, disrupted Plaintiff's mealtimes, and continually frustrated and annoyed Plaintiff into submission.

42. These persistent collection calls eliminated the peace and solitude that Plaintiff would have otherwise had in Plaintiff's home, work, and anywhere else Plaintiff went with her cellular phone.

43. By continuing to call Plaintiff's work and cellular phones attempting to dragoon Plaintiff into paying the subject debt, Plaintiff had no reasonable escape from these incessant calls.

44. As detailed above, by persistently autodialing Plaintiff's cellular phone without her prior express consent, Defendant invaded Plaintiff's right to privacy, as legally protected by the TCPA, and caused Plaintiff to suffer concrete and particularized harm.

45. Defendant's relentless collection conduct and tactic of repeatedly auto dialing Plaintiff's work and cellular phones after she requested that these calls cease on numerous occasions is highly offensive to a reasonable person.

46. Defendant intentionally and willfully intruded upon Plaintiff's solitude and seclusion.

WHEREFORE, MEGAN BELL, respectfully requests that this Honorable Court enter judgment in her favor as follows:

- a. Declaring that the practices complained of herein are unlawful and violate the aforementioned statutes and regulations;
- b. Awarding Plaintiff actual damages;
- c. Award Plaintiff punitive damages;
- d. Award Plaintiff her reasonable attorney's fees & costs;
- e. Enjoining Defendant from contacting Plaintiff's cellular phone and work phone; and
- f. Awarding any other relief as this Honorable Court deems just and appropriate.

COUNT III – VIOLATIONS OF THE ILLINOIS CONSUMER FRAUD ACT

47. Plaintiff restates and realleges paragraphs 1 through 46 as through fully set forth herein.

48. The Illinois Consumer Fraud and Deceptive Business Practices Act ("ICFA") states:

"Unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices, including but not limited to the use or employment of any deception, fraud, false pretense, false promise, misrepresentation or the concealment, suppression or omission of any material fact, with intent that others rely upon the concealment, suppression or omission of such material fact . . . in the conduct of any trade or commerce are hereby declared unlawful

whether any person has in fact been misled, deceived or damaged thereby.” 815 ILCS 505/2.

49. Plaintiff is a “person” and a “consumer” as defined in ICFA, 815 ILCS 505/(c) and (e) respectively.

50. Defendant is engaged in commerce in the State of Illinois with regard to Plaintiff and the subject debt. Defendant specializes in debt collection, which is an activity within the stream of commerce and utilized in its regular course of business.

51. Defendant violated 815 ILCS 505/2 by engaging in unfair and deceptive acts in its attempts to collect the subject debt from Plaintiff.

a. Unfairness and Deception

52. It was unfair and deceptive for Defendant to seek to collect the subject debt from the Plaintiff through relentless harassing phone calls to her cellular phone.

53. It was unfair for Defendant to place or cause to be placed numerous harassing phone calls to Plaintiff’s cellular phone from April 2020 through the present day, using an ATDS without her prior consent with calls taking place several times in one day and on back to back days.

54. It was unfair for Defendant to continue placing calls to Plaintiff after she demanded that the calls cease.

55. Defendant’s unfair conduct is inherently oppressive as Plaintiff had no choice but to submit to the relentless harassing phone calls to cellular phone.

56. Moreover, Defendant’s unfair conduct is against public policy because it needlessly subjects consumers to unsolicited calls, resulting in a significant harm in the form of invasion of privacy and nuisance.

57. Upon information and belief, Defendant systematically places harassing phone calls to consumers in Illinois in order to aggressively collect debts in default or assumed to be in default to increase its profitability at the consumers' expense.

58. Upon information and belief, placing harassing phone calls to Illinois consumers is an unfair business practice willfully employed by Defendant and is done on a large scale.

59. Additionally, Defendant's unlawful and unfair debt collection efforts gives it an unfair competitive advantage over businesses that collect debts lawfully (companies who legally place calls with prior consent, as authorized, and who lawfully cease calling upon requests to stop).

60. As alleged above, Plaintiff was substantially harmed by Defendant's misconduct.

61. An award of punitive damages is appropriate because Defendant's conduct described above was outrageous, willful and wanton, showed a reckless disregard for the rights of the Plaintiff and consumers, generally, and Plaintiff had no choice but to submit to the never-ending phone calls.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff MEGAN BELL requests that this Honorable Court:

- a. Enter judgment in Plaintiff's favor and against Defendant;
- b. Award Plaintiff her actual damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
- c. Award Plaintiff her punitive damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
- d. Award Plaintiff her reasonable attorney's fees and costs pursuant to 815 ILCS 505/10a(c); and
- e. Award any other relief this Honorable Court deems equitable and just.

Plaintiff demands trial by jury.

Dated: November 6, 2020

Respectfully Submitted,

/s/ Alexander J. Taylor
/s/ Marwan R. Daher
/s/ Omar T. Sulaiman
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